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Abstract
Restoration Of Archaeologist Islamic Castles
"Chosen Models "

Fuad A. Al- Tarawneh

Mu'tah University, 2008

Preservation and Maintenance techniques in Jordan, represented in the research Study Sites; the Castles of Showbak, Karak and Ajloun are criticized for numerous gaps and in convent practices, which entails a serious need to study and evaluate the previous preservation methods, in order to avoid some of the inappropriate techniques, and to propose newer ones.

The research, after conducting the needed analysis, using- X-ray of the samples, concluded the existence of calcite material, quartz particles, and Dolomite. Using the microscope, the research concluded the same results, where the calcite material was used as an adhesive component except for karak Castle where some straw ground poultry mortar were used in the preserved parts.

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"XRF Techniques "

"X-Ray-Florescence " "

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."Petrographic Microscopy" "

"Epoxy Resin "

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(64 :1989)

.(Price 1975: 330- 332)

.(152-1979:151)

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.(265 :1990

(Batchelor,1978:10)

(235-2002:234)

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-266 :1990)

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.(Torraca 1981:50)

.(vasari 1967:18) .

(274 – 271 :1990) .

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vitruvius

Morgan

Bees Wax

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.(1960: 260

Vasari Cellini

Borghini

Eastlake

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" Dammar resin

Eastlake

" Cera Colla "

pisano

(Eastlake,1960: 170)

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"Manares

(Chromatography analysis)

.(Manares 1982: 104) .

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.(Amoroso 1983: 13 12-13

.(294 –293 :2002)

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Petrographic Analysis. -1

X- Ray Diffraction. -2

Compressive Strength. -3

Salt Crystallization. -4

Capillary Water uptake value. -5

Density And porosity. -6

.(145-2004:138 Lewis and Mecochie ,1994:145)

.(2004:10)

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290 :1968)

.(69 :1987 24 :1974 25: 1270

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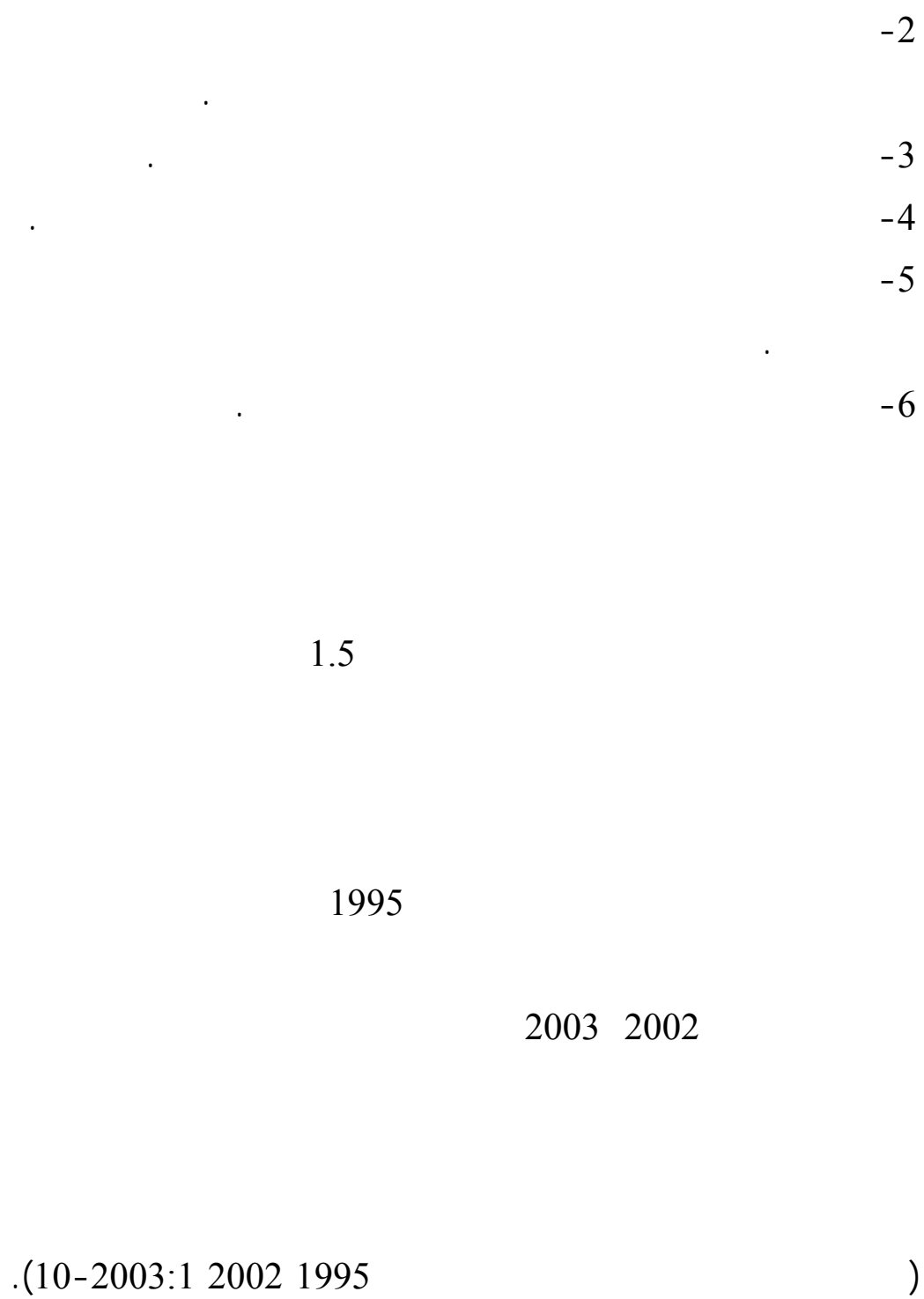
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Hall,Schweizer . 12 :2001) (6

.(Tollr,1973:53

"Petrographic Microscopy" ,

"Polarizing Microscopy"

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" Compresue Strength" -2

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Sample Name:Mortar

| No. | Card | Chemical Formula |
|-----|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | 5-0586 CaCo3 | Calcium Carbonate (Calcite, syn) |
| 2 | 10-0493 KMg3 (Si3Al)010 (OH)2 | Potassium Magnesium Aluminum Silicate Hydr 2.78 |

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Sample Name::Mortar

| No. | Card | Chemical Formula |
|-----|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | 5-0586 CaCo3 | Calcium Carbonate (Calcite, syn) |
| 2 | 65-8977 CoS | Cobalt Sulfide (Jaipurite, syn) |
| 3 | 10-0493 KMg3 (Si3Al)010 (OH)2 | Potassium Magnesium Aluminum Silicate Hydr 2.78 |

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Sample Name: Stone

| No. | Card | Chemical Formula |
|-----|------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | 5-0586 CaCO ₃ | Calcium Carbonate (Calcite, syn) |
| 2 | 12-0197 (K, Na) AlSiO ₄ | Potassium Sodium Aluminum Silicate (Trikal 2.63 |

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Sample Name: Mortar

| No. | Card | Chemical Formula |
|-----|--|--|
| 1 | 26-0918 KO ₂ NaO ₈ Cl | Potassium Sodium Chloride (Halite Potass |
| 2 | 65-9496 PbS | Lead Sulfide (Galena, syn) |
| 3 | 6-0438 AgBr | Silver Bromide (Bromargyrite) |
| 4 | 33-0311 CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O | Calcium Sulfate Hydrate (Gypsum, syn) |
| 5 | 10-0351 MgCr ₂ O ₄ | Magnesium Chromium Oxide (Magnesiochromit) |
| 6 | 47-1743 CaCO ₃ | Calcium Carbonate (Calcite) 2.71 |

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Sample Name: Stone.

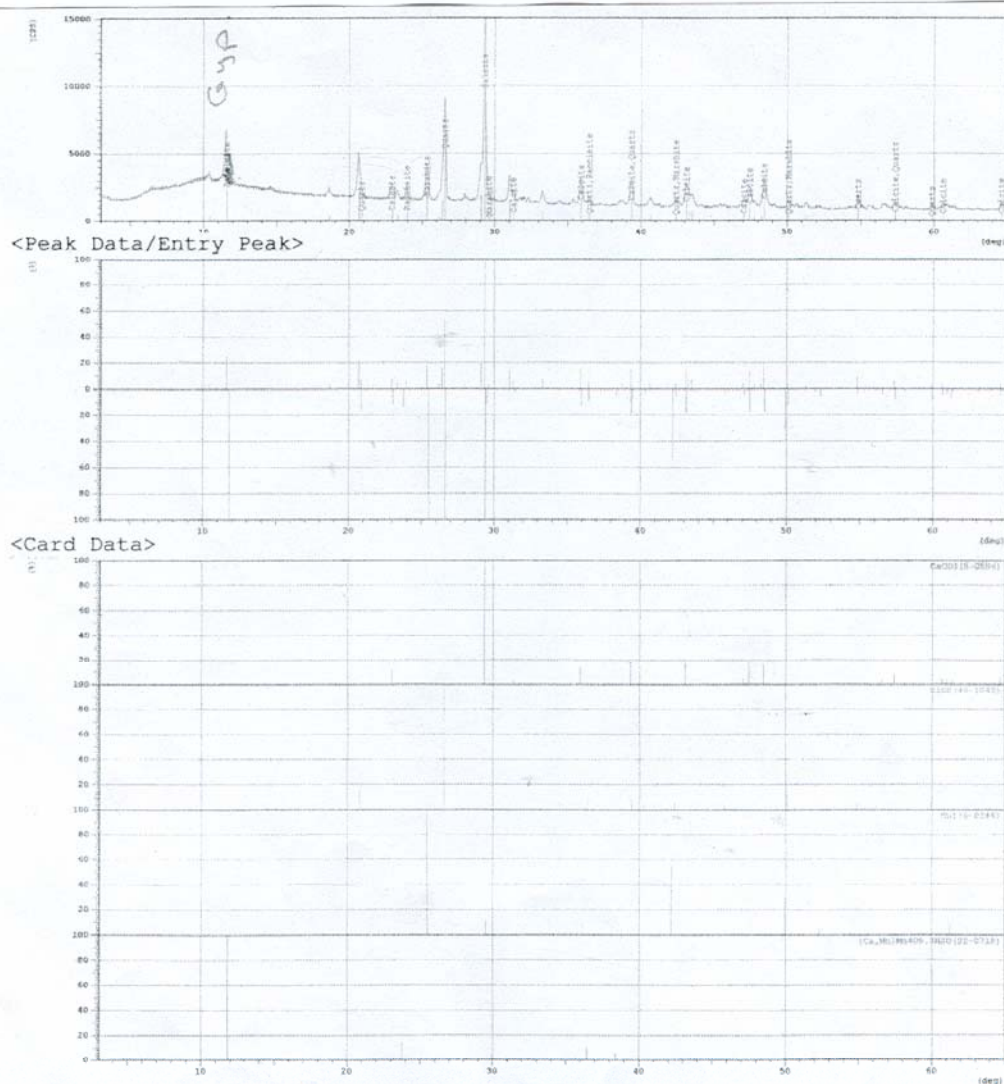
| No. | Card | Chemical Formula |
|-----|---------------------------------|--|
| 1 | 5-0628 NaCl | Sodium Chloride (Halite, syn) |
| 2 | 17-0456 AgSbS ₂ | Silver Antimony Sulfide (Cuboargyrite sy) |
| 3 | 6-0344 CuCl | Copper Chloride (Nantolite syn) |
| 4 | 65-0309 ZnS | Zince Sulfide (Zince blend, syn) |
| 5 | 46-1045 SiO ₂ | Silican Oxide (Quartz, syn) |
| 6 | 17-0548 FeSiO ₃ | Iron Silicate (Clinoferrosilite, syn) |
| 7 | 2-0714 (Ca, Mn) Co ₃ | Calcium Manganese Carbonate (Calcite, man 2.95 |

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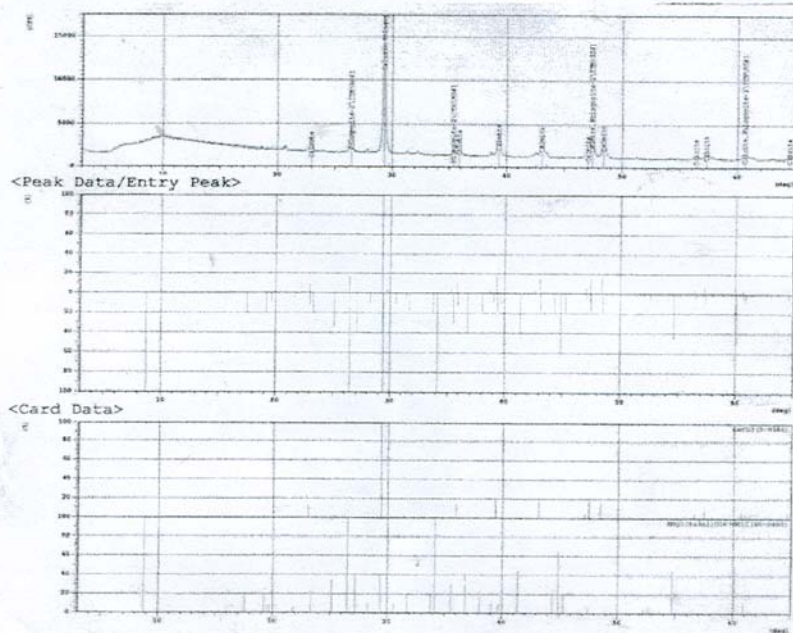
Sample Name: Stone.

| No. | Card | Chemical Formula |
|-----|---|--|
| 1 | 5-0586 CaCo ₃ | Calcium Carbonate (Calcite, syn) |
| 2 | 46-1045 SiO ₂ | Silican Oxide (Quartz, syn) |
| 3 | 6-0246 CuI | Copper Iodide (Marchite, syn) |
| 4 | 22-0718 (Ca, Mn) Mn ₄ O ₉ · 3H ₂ O | Calcium Manganses Oxide Hydrate (Rancieit 3.46 |

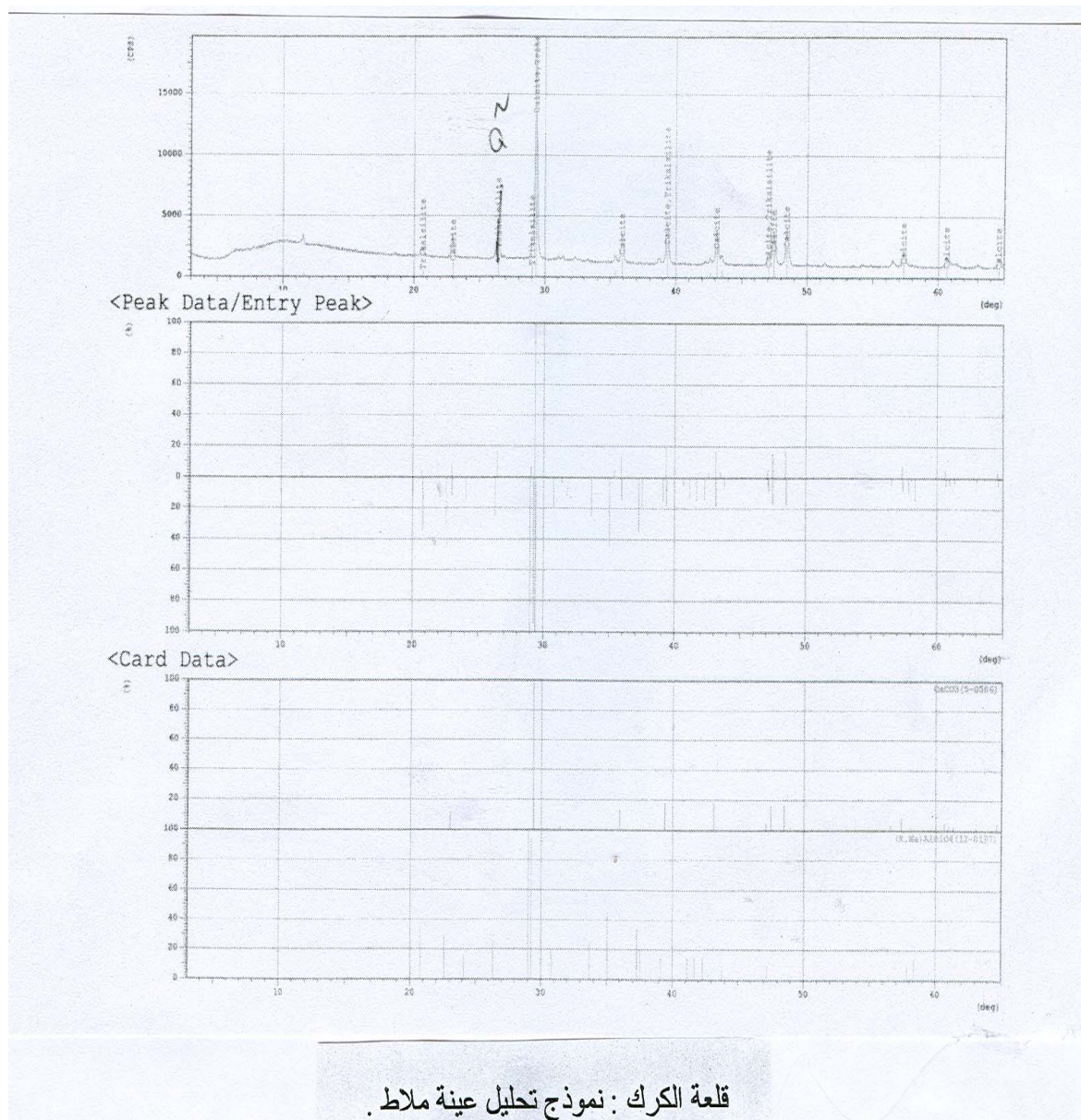
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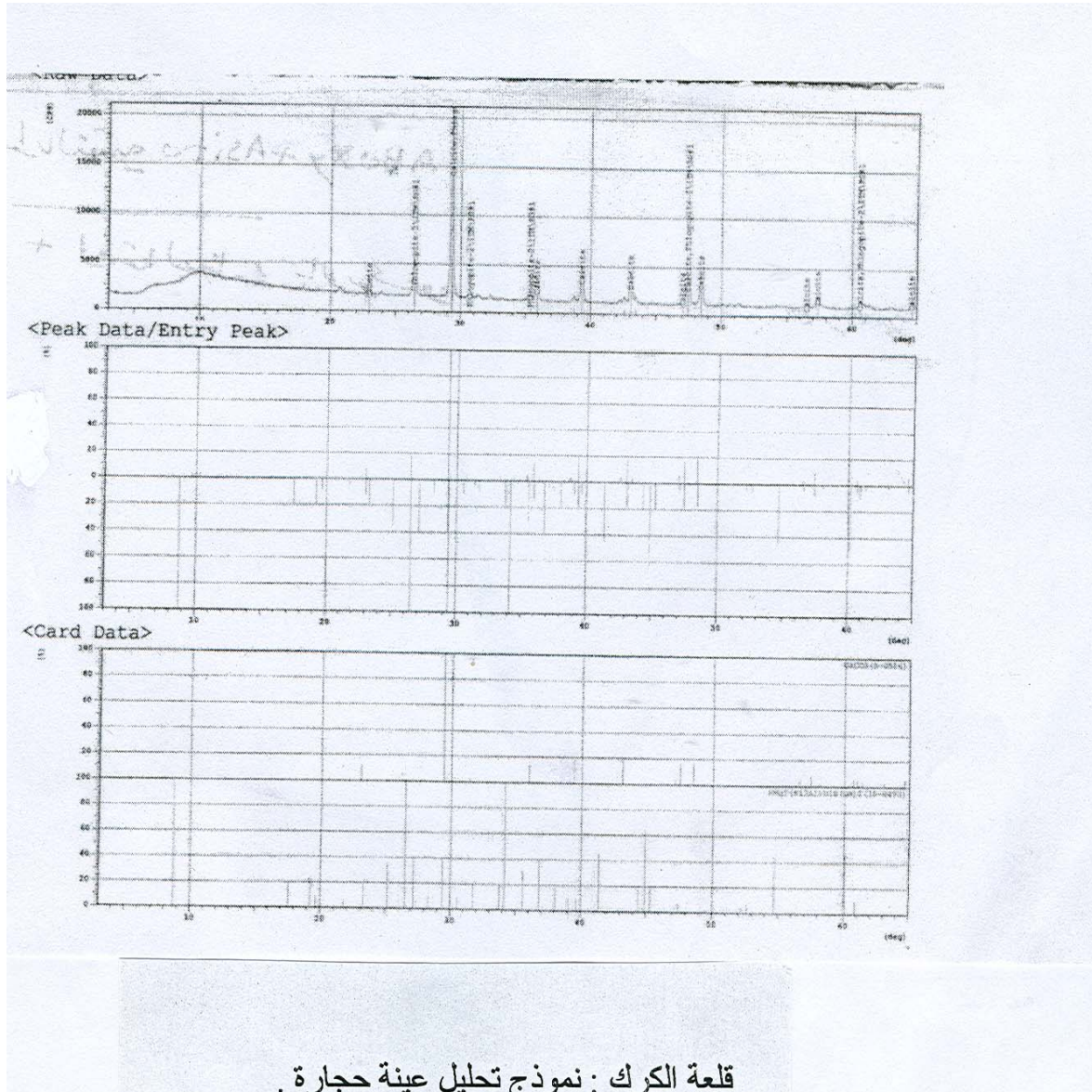


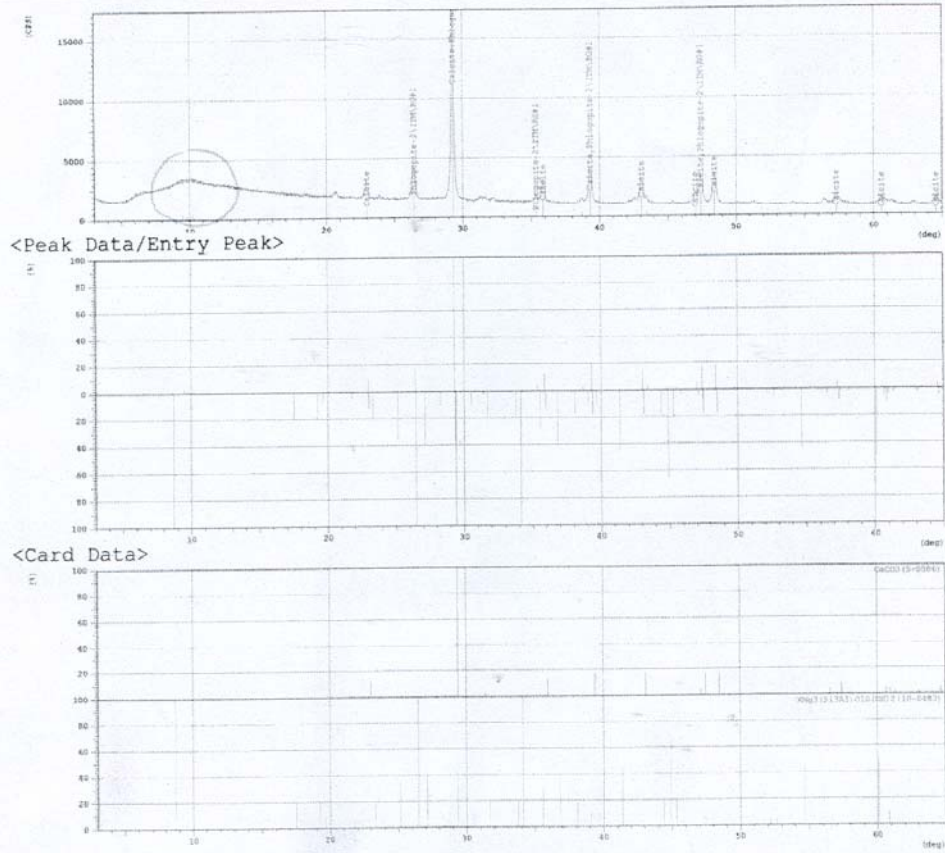
قلعة الشوبك : نموذج تحليل عينة ملاط .



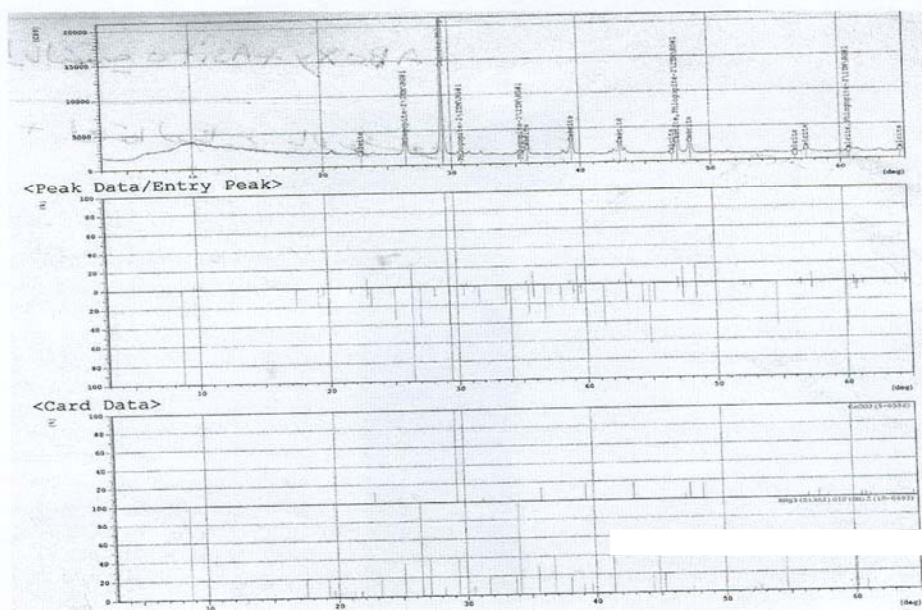
قلعة الشوبك : نموذج تحليل عينة حجارة .







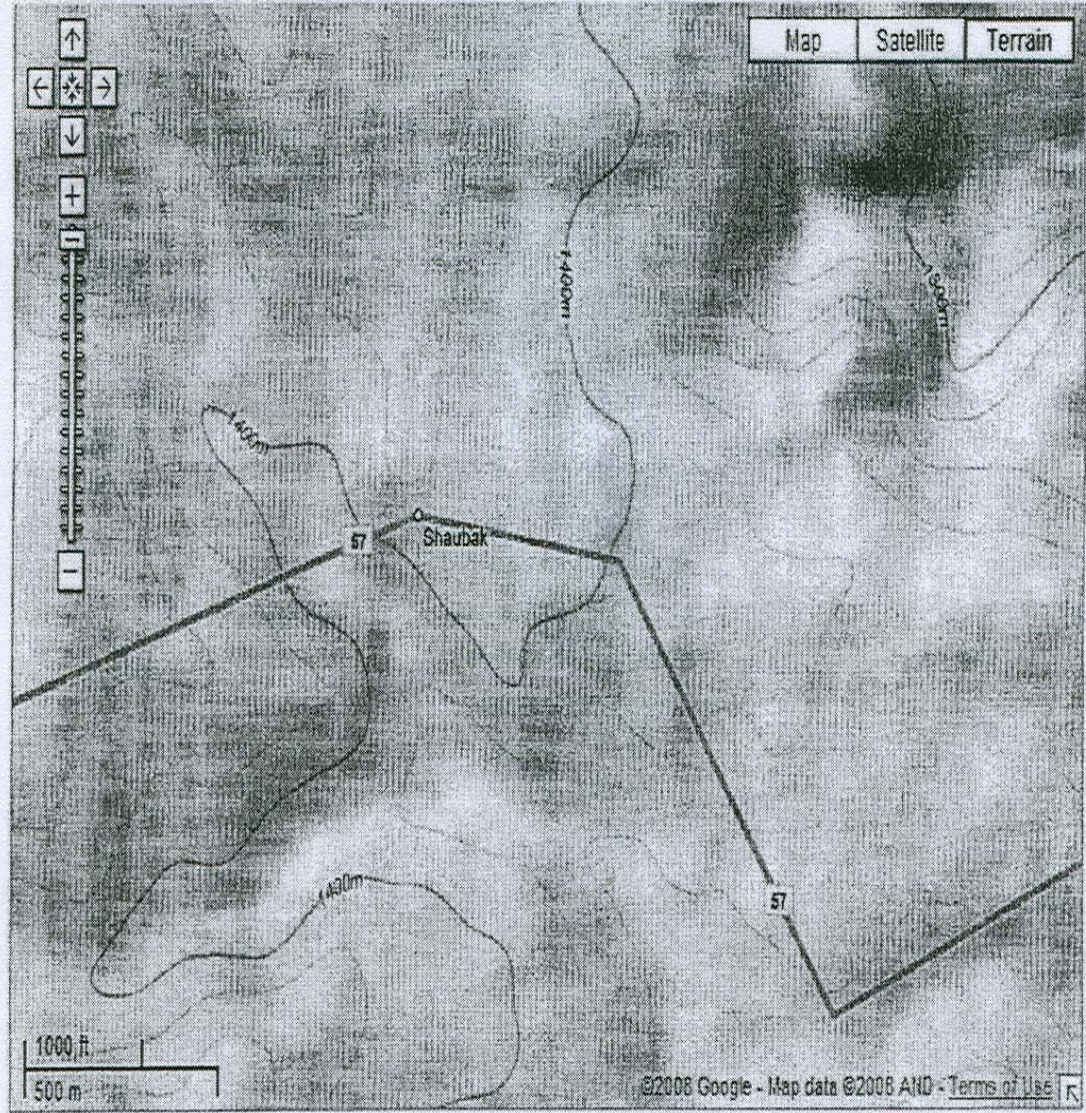
قلعة عجلون : نموذج تحليل عينة ملاط .



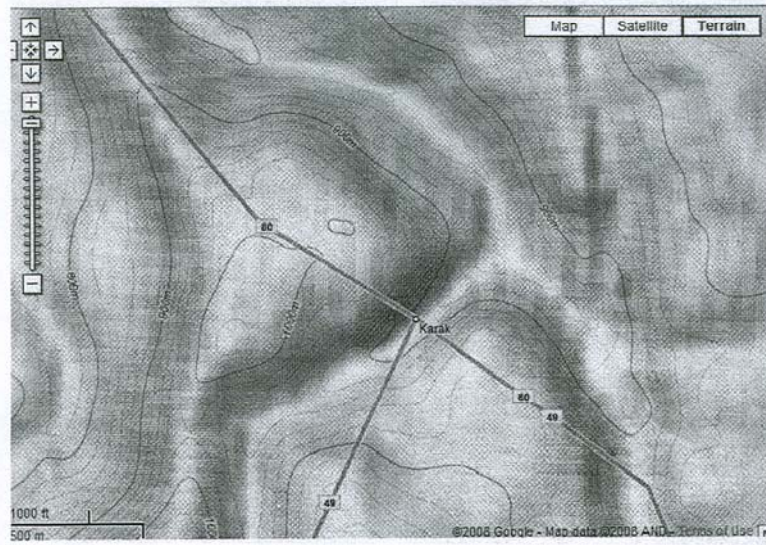
نموذج تحليل عينة حجارة قلعة عجلون

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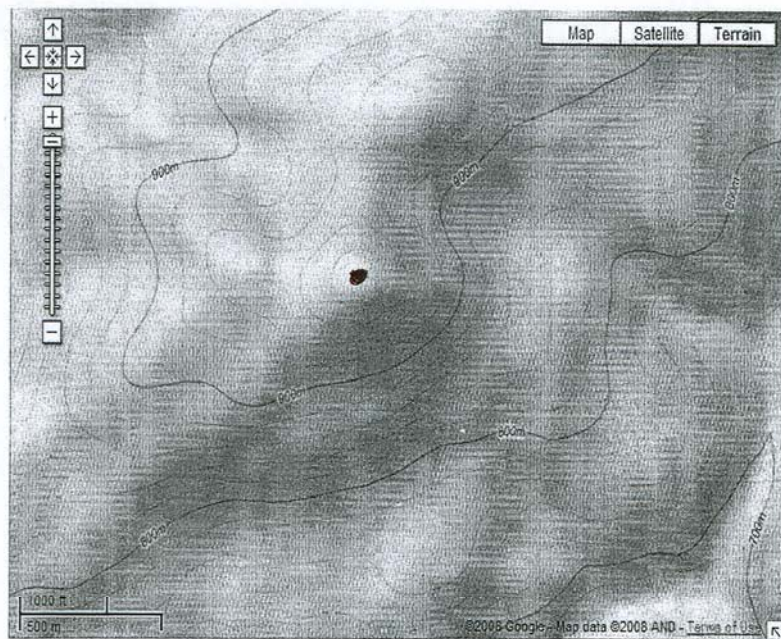
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قلعة الشوبك : موقع طبوغرافي.



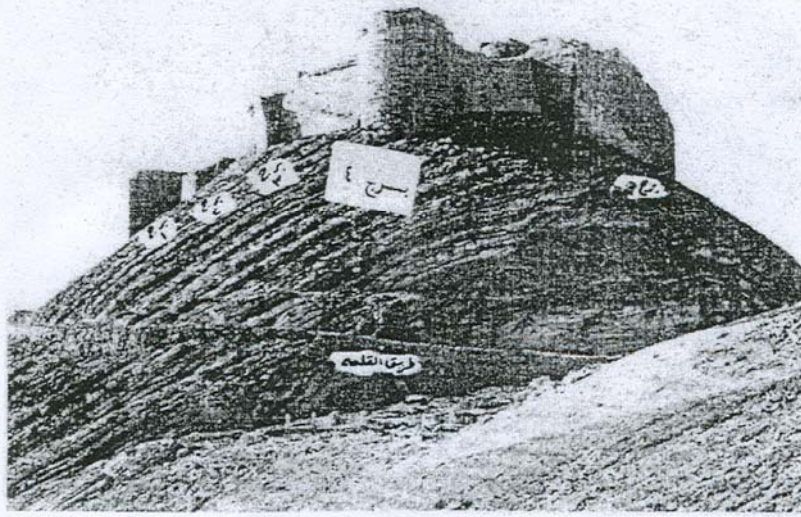
قلعة الكرك : موقع طبوغرافي.



قلعة عجلون : موقع طبوغرافي

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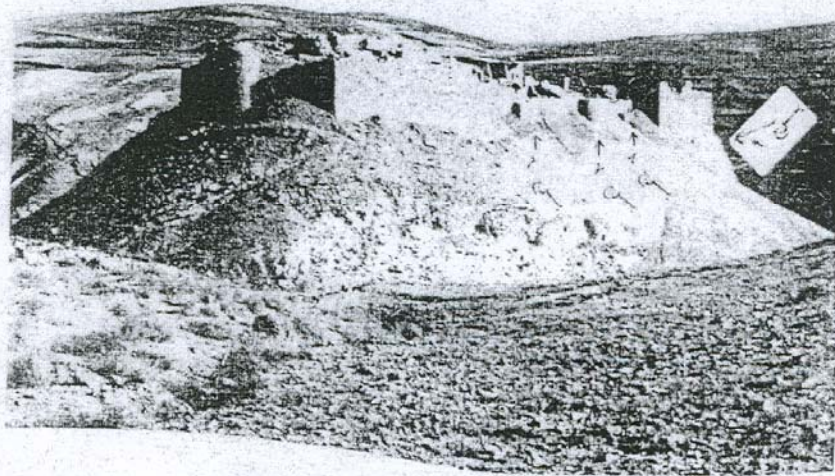
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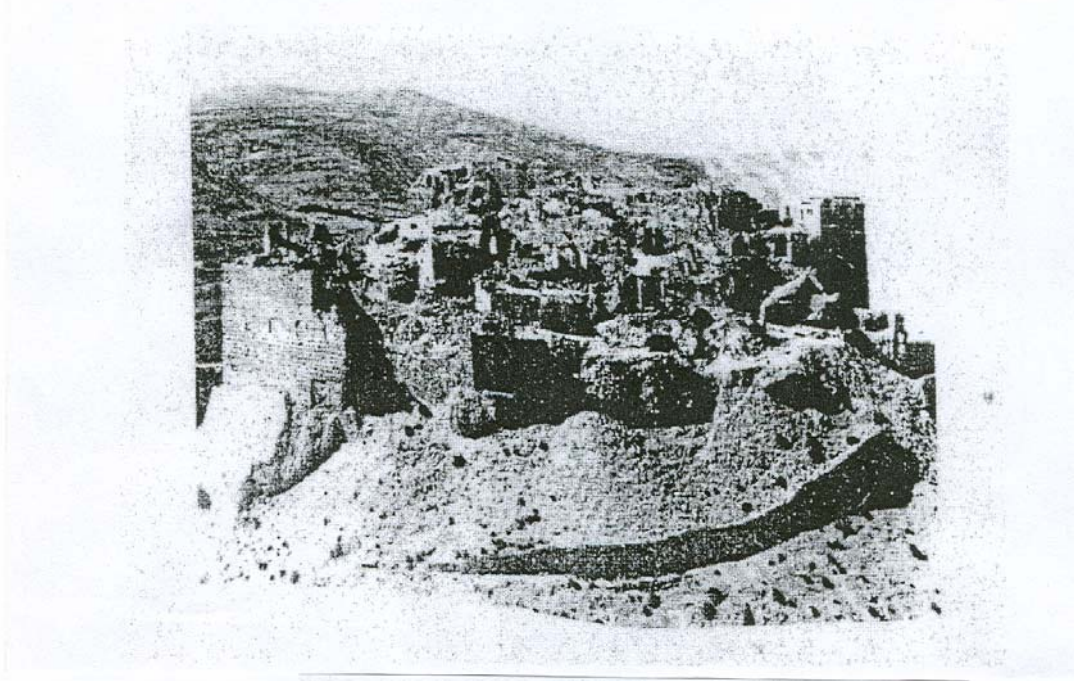
منظر عام لقلعة الشوبك قبل أعمال الترميم
"الجهة الشمالية الشرقية"



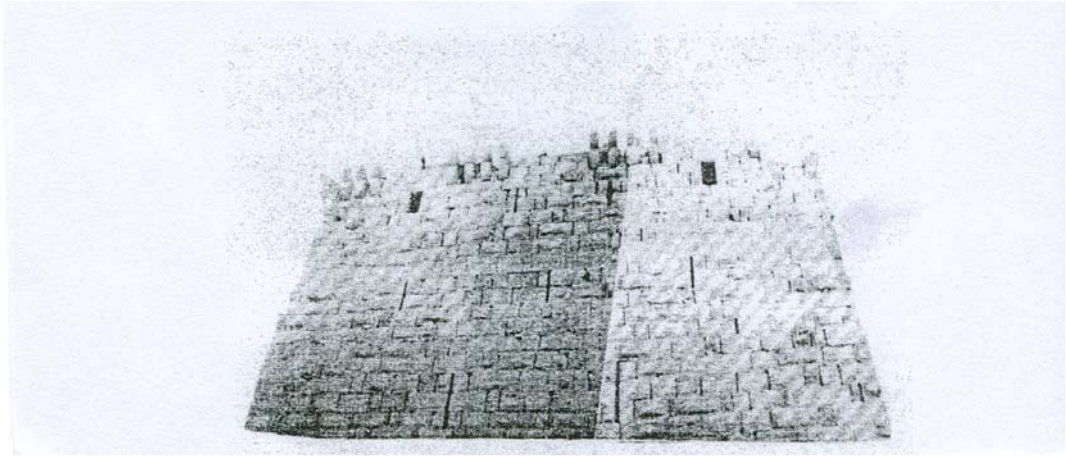
منظر عام لقلعة الشويك قبل أعمال الترميم
" الجهة الشمالية الغربية "



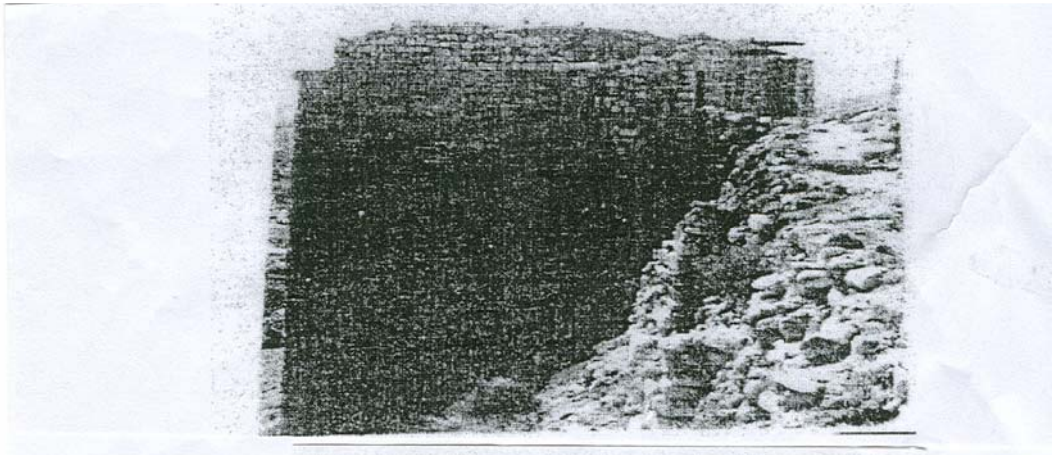
منظر عام لقلعة الشوبك وتبدو بعض أعمال الترميم
"الواجهة الغربية"



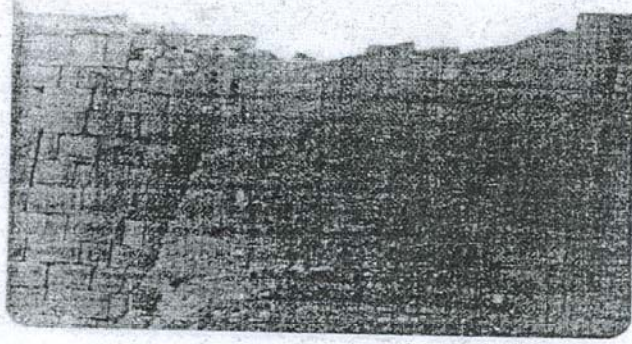
منظر عام قلعة الشوبك و تبدو بعض أعمال الترميم .
" الواجهة الجنوبية الشرقية".



قلعة الشوبك الواجهة الشمالية للبرج الأول
"ظهور بعض التصدعات في البرج"



قلعة الشوبك الواجهة الشمالية للبرج الأول
"بعض أعمال الترميم"



قلعة الشوبك, الجدار الواصل بين البرجين الرابع و الخامس.
" و بعض أعمال الترميم "



قلعة الشوبك " تبدو بعض أعمال الترميم".



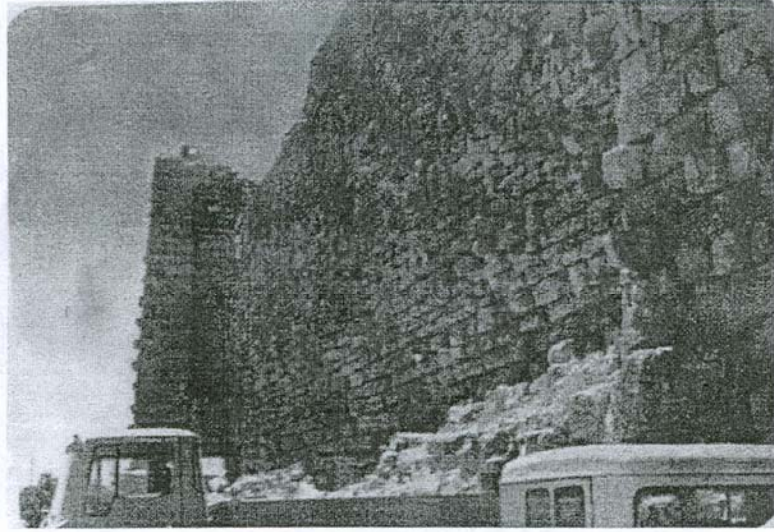
قلعة الكرك "قبل أعمال الترميم".



منظر عام قلعة الكرك " و ظهور بعض أعمال الترميم ".



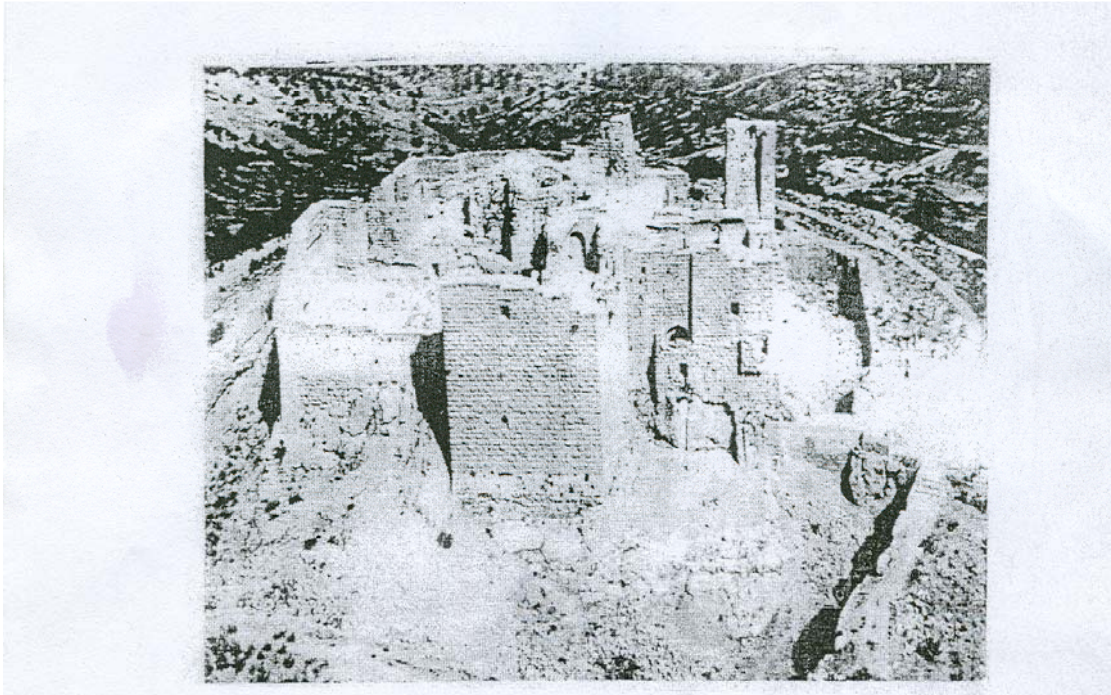
منظر عام قلعة الكرك " بعض أعمال الؤميم بشكل كبير " .



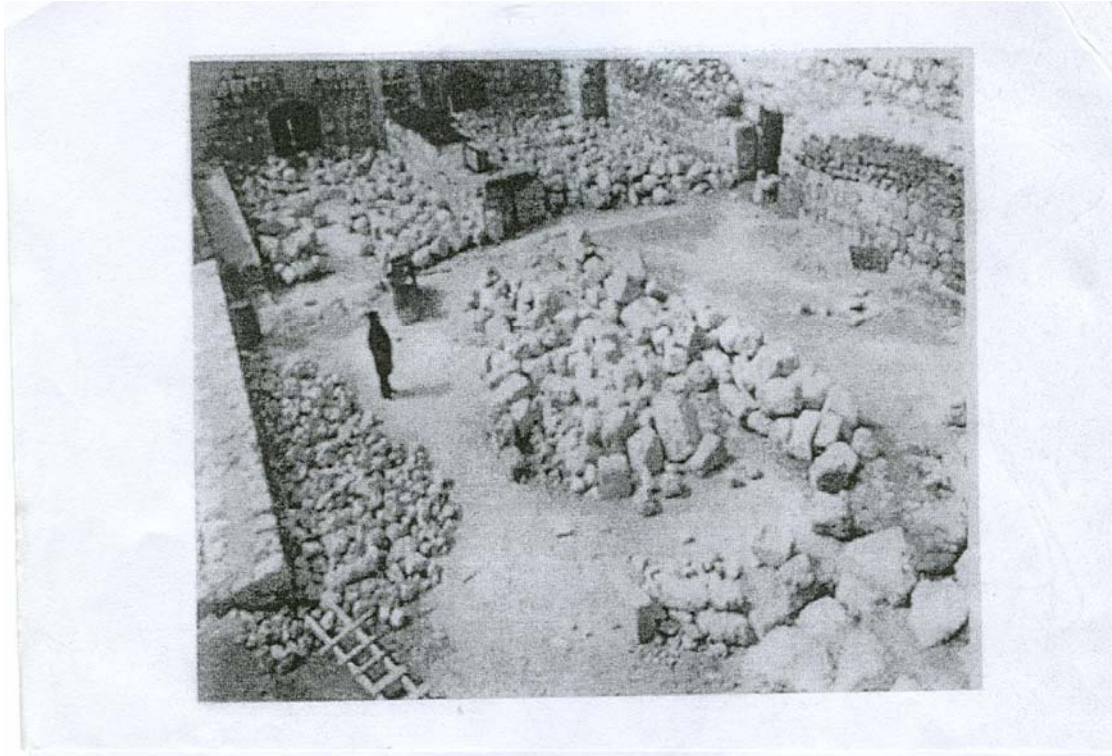
منظر عام قلعة الكرك تصدعات و انهيارات قبل أعمال الترميم.



منظر عام قلعة الكرك من الداخل " قبل أعمال الترميم "



قلعة عجلون منظر عام " تبدو فيه أجزاء مرممة وأجزاء لم
تشغلها أعمال الترميم "



قلعة عجلون منظر عام للتجهيزات لأعمال الترميم



قلعة عجلون " الأقبية التي شملت أعمال الترميم ".



قلعة عجلون منظر عام للتجهيزات لأعمال الترميم